**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Study Guide**

**Reconstruction**

1. What did Lincoln say his goals were in his 2nd Inaugural Address?
2. Whose Reconstruction plans were favorable to the South?
3. The Radical Republicans called for Johnson’s impeachment because they said he violated this act.
4. Whose plans wanted to punish the south?
5. Who was the leader of the Radical Republicans?
6. What was the result of the Compromise of 1877?
7. Know your Amendments:
	1. 13th
	2. 14th
	3. 15th
8. What were black codes?
9. What were Jim Crow Laws?
10. Voting:
	1. What the grandfather clause?
	2. Explain the poll tax.
	3. What were the literacy tests?
11. What was the court ruling in *Plessy v. Ferguson*?

**Immigration**

1. Where were immigrants processed on the east coast of the U.S.? Where were they processed on the west coast?
2. New immigrants coming into the United States in 1900 came predominantly arrived from where?
3. Where did most of these new immigrants end up settling within cities?
4. What immigrant group primarily worked on the Railroad? How was this group treated after the railroad was complete?
5. What was the purpose of the Chinese Exclusion Act of 1889? Why did people support this act?
6. Define Nativism.

**Big Business & Labor Unrest**

1. What inventions is Thomas Edison most known for?
2. What were labor unions fighting to gain?
3. Who was the leader of the American Federation of Labor?
4. What was a is a closed shop workplace and why would the AFL have supported this?
5. Define collective bargaining.
6. What methods do unions use to try to incite change?
7. Describe the Pullman Strike. What was the outcome? How did this set a precedent?
8. What is Vertical Integration? Give an example.
9. What is horizontal integration? Give an example.
10. What is the problem with forming a monopoly or a trust?
11. How did the government respond to the monopoly created by the Standard Oil Company?
12. Know your Captains of Industry/Robber Barons:
	1. Rockefeller
	2. Carnegie
	3. J.P. Morgan
	4. Vanderbilt
	5. Gould

**The West & The Indian Wars**

1. As more settlers moved west onto the frontier, what was the impact on the Native Americans already there?
2. What were the Plains Indian Wars?
3. Describe the Sand Creek Massacre.
4. What was the outcome of Custer’s Last Stand?
5. Who was Sitting Bull?
6. Why is Wounded Knee so significant to Native American history on the frontier?
7. Define reservation.
8. What did the Dawes Act of 1887 do?