Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Period 4 Test Study Guide

Chapters 10-16

1. Describe the Election of 1800.
   1. Who was running?
   2. What was the outcome?
   3. Why is it often referred to as the peaceful Revolution of 1800?
2. Know the Louisiana Purchase.
   1. Why was Jefferson conflicted over the purchase of the Louisiana territory?
3. What impact did the War of 1812 have on our nation?
4. Henry Clay’s American System
   1. What were the main goals of the American system?
   2. How did the government support the American system?
5. Define Manifest Destiny
   1. This belief spurred the movement west known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Missouri Compromise
   1. Year?
   2. Who proposed the compromise?
   3. What were the terms of the compromise?
7. Describe the “corrupt bargain.”
8. How did Jackson increase the power of the executive branch during his time in office?
9. What did Jackson use as his reasoning for disliking the Bank of the United States?
10. What political party would have supported Andrew Jackson’s veto of the BUS?
11. How did Jackson finally kill the BUS?
12. What was the Supreme Court’s ruling in *Worcester v. Georgia*?
13. Describe the support of an controversy surrounding the Indian Removal Act of 1830.
14. Tariff of 1828
    1. What was the southern nickname for this tariff?
    2. How did South Carolina respond to the tariff?
    3. Discuss John C. Calhoun’s role in S.C.’s nullification crisis of 1832-1833.
    4. What was Jackson’s response to the Tariff of 1828?
15. What was the Force Bill of 1833?
16. Describe immigration into the Unite States between 1820 & 1860.
    1. What two groups provided the greatest number of immigrants? What caused them to come to the U.S.?
    2. Where did they settle?
    3. How were these early immigrants portrayed?
    4. Describe their early political influence.
17. Who are “nativists?”
18. Describe the rise of the Know-Nothing Party.
19. Who was the father of the modern factory system?
20. Describe the labor force in the cotton mills of New England.
21. What did women gain by working in the cotton mills?
22. What impact did the invention of the cotton gin have on cotton production and slave labor in the south?
23. In the early 1800’s, where was cotton being shipped to?
24. Describe the expansion of the U.S. transportation network by the mid 1800’s.
    1. What inventions pioneered transportation?
25. Who was Charles Grandison Finney and what was his role in the 2nd Great Awakening.
26. Describe the reform movements inspired by the 2nd Great awakening.
27. Reform Era:
28. What large group was responsible for leading most of the reforms of this period?
29. Who founded the Mormon religion?
30. Who took the Mormon’s on the trek to Utah?
31. Who were the pioneers of the Women’s Rights movement during the early 1800’s?
32. Who was known as the father of education?
33. Describe John Humphrey Noyes’s beliefs about property, marriage, and improving society.
34. Who wrote “Civil Disobedience”?
35. Describe the Transcendentalist period.
36. Describe Dorothea Dix’s role in the reforms of this period.
37. What was the purpose of the *Declaration of Sentiments*?
    1. What document was this declaration modeled after?
    2. What caused women to be delayed in achieving equal rights?
38. Describe Texas’s fight for independence.
    1. Who was opposed to annexing in Texas after Texas gained its independence from Mexico?
    2. Why were they opposed to annexation?
39. What did the United States gain from Mexico in the Mexican American War?
40. What groups were most opposed to a war with Mexico and Mexican secession?
41. What was the market revolution? How did this impact the United States?
42. What caused the formation of the first unions?
43. What were many of the southern arguments FOR the institution of slavery?
44. Authors: (who wrote it)
    1. *Appeal to the Colored Citizens of the World*
    2. *Narration of the Life of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
    3. *Uncle Tom’s Cabin*
    4. *Declaration of Sentiments*
    5. *The Liberator*
    6. *The North Star*
    7. *Walden Pond*
    8. *Civil Disobedience*