Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH – CHAPTER 37 NOTES PACKET

*The LBJ Brand on the Presidency*

1. Describe Lyndon Johnson’s approach to the presidency and his philosophical ideas.
2. What was the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and what impact did it have?
3. Define *affirmative action.*
4. How was the Great Society reflective of Johnson’s ideals?

*Johnson Battles Goldwater in 1964*

1. How did Barry Goldwater differ from LBJ?

*The Great Society Congress*

1. What was Johnson’s “war on poverty”?

Describe each of LBJ’s Big Four Legislative Achievements.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| EVENT | What was the proposal? | Impact? |
| Aid to Education |  |  |
| Medicare/Medicaid |  |  |
| Immigration Reform |  |  |
| Voting Rights Bill |  |  |

*Battle for Black Rights*

1. Describe Freedom Summer.
2. Your text says that the Voting Rights Act of 1965 “climaxed a century of awful abuse and robust resurgence for African Americans in the South.” Explain this statement.

*Black Power*

1. Discuss the goals of the Black Panther Party. Include the roles of Malcolm X and Stokely Carmichael.

*Vietnam Vexations*

1. What led to the American implementation of Operation Rolling Thunder?
2. To what extent was the U.S. involved in Vietnam by 1968?
3. What led to boundary changes in the Sinai Peninsula in 1967 and what role did the U.S. play?
4. What role did Senator Fulbright play in opposing the war in Vietnam?

*Vietnam Topples Johnson*

1. What was the Tet Offensive?
2. How did the results of the Tet Offensive impact the U.S.?

*The Presidential Sweepstakes of 1968*

1. Discuss the role of each of the following in the election of 1968.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Role/Impact |
| RFK |  |
| Hubert Humphrey |  |
| Richard Nixon |  |
| George Wallace |  |

What was Johnson’s legacy?

*Nixon “Vietnamizes” the War*

1. What was Vietnamization?
2. What was Nixon’s goal with the Nixon Doctrine?
3. Who were the “silent majority?”
4. Discuss the opposition to the war in Vietnam that developed under Nixon’s presidency.
5. How did the My Lai Massacre impact the war in Vietnam?

*Cambodianizing the Vietnam War*

1. Discuss the negative impact of the Nixon ordered U.S. invasion of Cambodia.
2. What was the significance of the protest at Kent State University?
3. Explain who the “hawks” and “doves” were.
4. What was the significance of the Pentagon Papers?

*Nixon’s Détente with Beijing (Peking) and Moscow*

1. What role did Henry Kissinger play in ending the war in Vietnam?
2. Discuss the purpose of Nixon’s visits to China and the Soviet Union in 1972.

China:

Soviet Union:

1. Nixon’s visits to China and the Soviet Union brought about an era of détente. Discuss each of the following as they relate to the policy of détente.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | What was it? | How does it relate to détente? |
| Anti-ballistic Missile Treaty (ABM) |  |  |
| Strategic Arms Limitation Talks  (SALT) |  |  |
| Multiple Independently Targeted Reentry Vehicles  (MIRV’s) |  |  |

*A New Team on the Supreme Bench*

1. Discuss the decisions of the “liberal” Warren Court.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CASE | OUTCOME |
| Griswold v. Connecticut, 1965 |  |
| Gideon v. Wainwright, 1963 |  |
| Escobedo, 1964 |  |
| Miranda v. Arizona, 1966 |  |

1. How was Nixon’s nomination of Warren Burger as Chief Justice an attempt to counter decisions made by the Warren Court?

*Nixon on the Home Front*

1. Nixon’s policies on the home front could be viewed as somewhat liberal. Discuss the policies below.

Philadelphia Plan:

Affirmative Action:

EPA:

OSHA:

*The Nixon Landslide of 1972*

1. Discuss the events in Vietnam in the spring of 1972.

(DMZ, Hanoi, premature victory)

*The Secret Bombing of Cambodia and the War Powers Act*

1. Discuss the terms of the Treaty of Paris, 1973.

1)

2)

3)

1. What was the purpose and impact of the War Powers Act?

*The Arab Oil Embargo and the Energy Crisis*

1. What led to America’s dependence on foreign oil?
2. Discuss the impact of the Arab Oil Embargo in 1974. (include OPEC)