Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH – CHAPTER 36 NOTES PACKET

*Affluence and Its Anxieties*

1. In what ways did science and technology impact economic growth during the 1950’s?
2. Why did the 1950’s see a decline in union membership?
3. What was the “cult of domesticity”?
4. Who was Betty Friedan and what was her motive behind *The Feminine Mystique*?

*Consumer Culture in the Fifties*

1. Discuss the impact on 1950’s cultural affluence for each of the following:

 *Television*

 *Religion*

 *Music*

1. What were some criticisms of the new consumerist lifestyle?

*The Advent of Eisenhower*

1. What were the main issues in the election of 1952?
2. 1952 Election

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Philosophies, Policies, Ideas |
| Eisenhower |  |
| Stevenson |  |
| Nixon |  |

1. Who was Joseph McCarthy and what was McCarthyism?

*Desegregating American Society & Seeds of the Civil Rights Revolution*

1. Discuss how each of the following contributed to desegregation of the South:

 *Sweatt v. Painter*

 *Rosa Parks*

 *Montgomery Bus Boycott*

 *Chief Justice Earl Warren (Warren Court)*

1. Discuss the impact of the unanimous decision of the Warren Court in Brown v. Board of Education.
2. What was Eisenhower’s response to the Brown decision?
3. What did the Civil Rights Act of 1957 provide?
4. What was the SCLC?
5. Discuss the “sit-in” movement in 1960.
6. Why was SNCC formed?

*Eisenhower Republicanism at Home*

1. How did Eisenhower respond to Mexican immigration? Be specific.

18. What was the Federal Highway Act of 1956? Why did Eisenhower feel this was so important?

*A “New Look in Foreign Policy & The Vietnam Nightmare & Cold War Crisis in the Middle East & Round Two for Ike*

1. What led to the Battle of Dien Bien Phu?
2. What was decided at the Geneva Conference in 1954? (use your resources)
3. Why did Cold War tensions develop in the Middle East?
4. What led to the Suez Crisis?
5. What is OPEC?

*Round Two for Ike*

1. Why was the National Defense and Education Act deemed necessary and what did it provide?

*Kennedy Challenges Nixon for the Presidency*

1. What was the kitchen debate?

*A Cultural Renaissance & A New Cultural Voice*

1. Be able to discus the cultural renaissance that occurs during this time period.
2. What was the “Beat Generation” and what led to the development of this group?

*Kennedy’s “New Frontier” Spirit*

1. Discuss the main points of Kennedy’s New Frontier.
2. What was the purpose of Kennedy’s proposal for the Peace Corps?
3. Compare flexible response and massive retaliation.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Flexible ResponseSecretary of Defense McNamara | Massive RetaliationSecretary of State Dulles |
|  |  |

1. Explain how the idea of flexible response worked against the U.S. in Vietnam.

*Cuban Confrontations*

1. What happened at the Bay of Pigs Invasion and how does this incident push the Cubans towards the Soviets?
2. Create a timeline of events for the Cuban Missile Crisis using the events below. Locate dates from outside sources.

*Removal of Soviet Missiles, threat of U.S. retaliation, naval quarantine, Soviet Missile discovered in Cuba, U.S. missiles removed from Turkey, immediate removal of Soviet weapons*

1. What were some long-term effects of the Cuban Missile Crisis?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SOVIETS | AMERICANS |
|  |  |

*The Struggle for Civil Rights*

1. Complete the information below:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| EVENT | SHORT-TERM IMPAC T | LONG-TERM IMPACT |
| Freedom Riders |  |  |
| Voter Education Project |  |  |
| James Meredith |  |  |
| March on Washington |  |  |
| Medgar Evers |  |  |