Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH – CHAPTER 31 NOTES PACKET

*The Republican “Old Guard“ Returns*

1. Discuss Warren G. Harding’s strengths and weaknesses.

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| --- | --- |
| Strengths | Weaknesses |
|  |  |

1. How did the *Adkins V. Children’s Hospital* ruling go against *Muller v. Oregon*?
2. In what ways did corporations and big industrialists benefit under Harding?

*The Aftermath of War*

1. In what ways did the American Legion benefit veterans?

*America Seeks Benefits Without Burdens*

1. Discuss the purpose and outcome of the Disarmament Conference in 1921-22.

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| --- | --- |
| Secretary Hughes Proposal | Outcome |
| 10 Year Holiday |  |
| Scaled Down Navies |  |
| 5 Power Naval Treaty |  |
| 4 Power Treaty |  |
| 9 Power Treaty |  |

1. What issues still existed after the Disarmament Conference?

1)

2)

3)

1. Under President Coolidge and Secretary of State Frank Kellogg, the Kellogg-Briand Pact was passed. What was the significance of this pact?

*Hiking the Tariff Higher*

1. What did the Fordney-McCumber Tariff Law provide?
2. What impact did the tariffs passed under Harding and Coolidge have upon the U.S.?

*The Stench of Scandal*

1. Discuss the background and impact of the Teapot Dome Scandal. *(Albert Fall)*

*“Silent Cal“ Coolidge*

1. How did Calvin Coolidge earn the nicknames “Silent Cal” and “Cautious Cal”?

*Frustrated Farmers*

1. What concerns did farmers have post WWI?
2. What was the McNary-Haugen Bill?

*A Three-Way Race for the White House in 1924*

1. What were the issues in the 1924 election?

*Foreign-Policy Flounderings*

1. What financial issues existed for America in each of the following areas:

*International debts*

*Allied war debt*

*Debtor nation v. Creditor nation*

*Unraveling the Debt Knot*

1. What was the Dawes Plan and what impact did it have on the financial cycle?

*The Triumph of Herbert Hoover*

1. Compare Herbert Hoover and Alfred Smith.

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| --- | --- |
| Hoover | Smith |
|  |  |

1. Why was the election of 1928 such a landslide victory for Hoover?

*President Hoover’s First Moves*

1. What was the Agriculture Marketing Act and how was it reflective of President Hoover’s philosophy?
2. What was the Hawley-Smoot Tariff of 1930 and what was the response of foreigners to the tariff?

*The Great Crash Ends the Golden Twenties*

1. Discuss the major issues that led to the stock market crash on October 29, 1929.

*Hooked on the Horn of Plenty*

1. Explain why overproduction was a cause of the Great Depression.

*Rugged Times for Rugged Individualists*

1. How did Hoover’s “rugged individualism” work against him?

*Hoover Battles the Great Depression*

1. What was Hoover’s “trickle-down” idea?
2. What was the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and what were the benefits?

*Routing the Bonus Army in Washington*

1. Discuss how the Bonus March was opening the door for the Democratic Party in the election of 1932.

*Japanese Militarists Attach China*

1. What was the Stimson Doctrine of 1932 and what events led to the passage of this doctrine?

*Hoover Pioneers the Good Neighbor Policy*

1. What was the Good Neighbor Policy and what did Hoover do to lay the foundations for this policy?