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APUSH – CHAPTER 11 NOTES PACKET The Triumphs and Travails of the Jeffersonian Republic 1800-1812

1. In the 1800 presidential election the Federalists and the Democratic-Republicans were functioning for the first time as two national political parties. What did each party stand for?

<u>Federalists</u>

Democratic Republicans

Federalist and Republican Mudslingers

2. Discuss the mudslinging from both sides of this presidential contest.

<u>Federalists</u>

Democratic Republicans

The Jeffersonian "Revolution of 1800"

3. Discuss the outcome of the Election of 1800. Who ended up voting for the President?

- 4. What does Article II, Sec. I, para. 2 of the Constitution say about election of the President?
- 5. What happened to the Federalist part after the election of 1800?
- 6. Explain why Jefferson referred to the election of 1800 as a revolution.

Responsibility Breeds Moderation

- 7. What did Jefferson believe was his mission as the newly elected president?
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- <u>Jeffersonian Restraint</u>
- 8. What was the purpose of the Naturalization Law of 1802?

The "Dead Clutch" of the Judiciary

9. What was the Judiciary Act of 1801 and what controversy surrounded this act? (Discuss "midnight judges")

- 10. What were John Marshall's political views?
- 11. Discuss the background of the Marbury v. Madison case.
- 12. What is judicial review?
- 13. Define impeachment and discuss the precedent set by the impeachment of Samuel Chase.

Jefferson, a Reluctant Warrior

14. Why did Jefferson reduce the military establishment and ultimately what realities did he face in regards to these cuts?

<u> The Louisiana Godsend</u>

15. Discuss two incidents that led Napoleon to decide to sell all of Louisiana.

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16. Discuss the two arguments Jefferson faced with himself in regards to the Louisiana Purchase Treaty.

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<u>Louisiana in the Long View</u>

17. How did the Louisiana Purchase support Washington's isolationist principles?

18. Describe the impact of the exploration of Lewis and Clark.

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The Aaron Burr Conspiracies

19. How did Aaron Burr's action demonstrate the difficulty facing the United States in governing the newly purchased western territory?

<u>A Precarious Neutrality</u>

20. Define Impressment.

21. What was the Chesapeake Affair?

<u>The Hated Embargo</u>

22. What were the effects of Jefferson's Embargo Act?

23. Why did Jefferson's embargo collapse?

24. What did the Non-Intercourse Act do?

<u>Madison's Gamble</u>

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25. What was Macon's Bill no. 2 and how did this have both a positive and negative effect on the United States?

Tecumseh and the Prophet

26. Describe the conflict between Tecumseh, the Prophet and William Henry Harrison.

27. What impact did the Battle of Tippecanoe have on Harrison?

<u>Mr. Madison's War</u>

28. What were the factors leading Madison to ask Congress for a declaration of war in May of 1812?