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**APUSH – CHAPTER 26**

**Define reservation system.**

**List 2 issues that made it difficult to create treaties between Native Americans and the federal government.**

**1)**

**2)**

**What role did George Custer play at the Battle of Little Bighorn?**

**Describe what happened to the Nez Perce tribe?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Role Played in Native American Struggle** |
| **Chief Joseph** |  |
| **Sitting Bull** |  |
| **Geronimo** |  |

**How was the buffalo representative of the greed and waste that accompanied expansion?**

**Who was Helen Hunt Jackson and what was her contribution during this time period?**

**Why was the Battle of Wounded Knee important?**

**List the 3 parts of the Dawes Severalty Act.**

**1)**

**2)**

**3)**

**What happened to the former reservation land not allotted to the Indians under the Dawes Act?**

**Define forced-assimilation.**

**What was the Comstock Lode?**

**How did women achieve equality in some western states and territories?**

**Explain the following statement:**

***The railroad made the Long Drive, and the railroad unmade the Long Drive.***

**What was the Homestead Act of 1862?**

**What was the purpose of the Homestead Act?**

**How many people obtained land through the Homestead Act?**

**What was the negative impact of the Homestead Act?**

**Why was the dry farming method developed?**

**How were farmers becoming both consumers and producers in the latter part of the 1800’s?**

**Discuss the positive and negative impacts the mechanization of agriculture had on farmers.**

**How did money supply have a negative impact on farmers?**

**Discuss how new farm machinery actually had a negative impact on farmers.**

**Discuss ways the government did not support farmers.**

**1)**

**2)**

**3)**

**4)**

**What was the purpose of the National Grange? *(include Oliver Kelly)***

**List 3 accomplishments of the Grange. *(Granger Laws)***

**1)**

**2)**

**3)**

**What was the Farmers Alliance and why was it unsuccessful?**

**Who was Jacob Cokey?**

**Discuss the Pullman Strike and the role of each of the following:**

***Eugene Debs:***

***Pullman Palace Car Company:***

***Richard Olney:***

**What were Marcus Hanna’s beliefs in regards to government?**

**Who was William Jennings Bryan?**

**What was the impact of the Cross of Gold speech?**

**Define the term “free silver”.**

**How is the phrase “16 to 1” representative of the election of 1896?**

**How was the “Free-silver Election of 1896” a significant political turning point?**

**How did the Dingley Tariff of 1897 impact the economic upswing?**

**What was the Gold Standard Act?**

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**APUSH CHAPTER 27 NOTES PACKET**

**Define imperialism. (outside source)**

**What contributed to the desire for the U.S. to expand overseas?**

**1)**

**2)**

**What is yellow journalism and how did it encourage overseas expansion?**

**How did Theodore Roosevelt and Henry Cabot Lodge apply the idea of Darwinism to expansion?**

**What was the Big Sister Policy?**

**What led to the conflict between the United States and Britain in 1895-1896?**

**How did the outcome of the U.S. British conflict become the cornerstone of both nations foreign policy at the beginning of the 20th century?**

**What led the U.S. to take an interest in Hawaii?**

**Discuss the following quote:**

***“The Hawaiian pear is now fully ripe.”***

**Why did President Cleveland fail to follow through with the annexation of Hawaii?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **How did this link to the U.S. interests in Cuba?** |
| **American Sympathizers** |  |
| **American Businesses** |  |
| **Panama Canal** |  |

**Who was General Valeriano Weyler?**

**How did yellow journalism, Hearst and Pulitzer play a role in fueling an American war in Cuba with Spain?**

**What was the De Lome Letter? (outside source for more)**

**What happened with the U.S.S. Maine? (please don’t tell me it exploded!)**

**Define jingoism. (outside source)**

**What was the Teller Amendment?**

**Who was George Dewey and what role did he play in the Philippines?**

**Who were the Rough Riders?**

**How did the Rough Riders impact the Spanish-American War?**

**What 2 choices was McKinley faced with in regards to the Philippines?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Arguments FOR the annexation of the Philippines** | **Arguments AGAINST annexation of the Philippines** |
|  |  |

**What role did the Anti-Imperialist League play in the conflict over annexation of the Philippines?**

**What decision was made in regards to the Philippines?**

**What was the Foraker Act of 1900?**

**Did the U.S. honor the Teller Amendment in Cuba? Explain your answer.**

**What was the Platt Amendment?**

**Discuss the parts of the Platt Amendment?**

**1)**

**2)**

**3)**

**4)**

**How did the Filipinos react to the annexation of the Philippines? (Philippine Insurrection)**

**Define sphere of influence. (outside source)**

**Secretary of State John Hay is given credit for the Open Door Note. What was the importance of this communication?**

**How was the Boxer Rebellion reflective of the Chinese response to western interference?**

**What issues faced the candidates in the election of 1900?**

**Discuss the following quote and Roosevelt’s idea of big stick diplomacy.**

***“Speak softly and carry a big stick.”***

**Define each of the following treaties and explain what the U.S. gained from the treaty, if anything.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Treaty** | **Define** | **U.S. Gains** |
| **Clayton-Bulwer Treaty** |  |  |
| **Hay-Pauncefote Treaty** |  |  |
| **Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty** |  |  |

**What role did Colombia play in the U.S. securing the Panama Canal route?**

**What was the Roosevelt Corollary? How was the Corollary viewed by Latin Americans?**

**Why did Roosevelt receive the Nobel Peace Prize in 1906?**

**Why did the Japanese resent the peace terms of the Russo-Japanese War?**

**How did the U.S. respond to the influx of Japanese immigrants at the turn of the century? (Gentlemen’s Agreement)**

**What was the Root-Takahira Agreement?**

**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_**

**APUSH CHAPTER 28 NOTES PACKET**

**Define progressives.**

**What contribution did each of the following writers make to the progressive movement?**

***Henry Demarest Lloyd:***

***Thorstein Veblen:***

***Jacob A. Riis:***

**How did American publishers impact the progressive movement?**

**Why did Roosevelt give the name muckrakers to journalists?**

**What contribution was made to the progressive era by each of the following?**

***Lincoln Steffens:***

***Ida Tarbell:***

**What industries were impacted by muckrakers?**

**Explain this statement:**

***“Progressivism was less a monolithic minority movement and more a broadly dispersed majority mood.”***

**What reforms were made in regards to elections and voting?**

**Why was it necessary to place restrictions on the amount of money candidates could raise?**

**What was the 17th Amendment and why was it necessary to add to the Constitution?**

**How did Robert La Follette work to reform the state of Wisconsin? Were his reforms successful?**

**What was the settlement house movement?**

**How were female progressive activities an extension of the traditional roles of wife and mother?**

**What is the significance of the *Muller v. Oregon* case?**

**How was the Supreme Court decision in *Lochner v. New York* a setback for reformers?**

**What happened at the Triangle Shirtwaist Company in New York in 1911?**

**What impact did the WCTU have upon reforms?**

**Explain how the square deal impacted each area:**

***Control of corporations***

***Consumer protection***

***Conservation of natural resources***

**What led Roosevelt to create the Department of Commerce and Labor in 1903?**

**Discuss reforms made to the railroad industry.**

***(Elkins Act, Hepburn Act, good trusts, bad trusts)***

**Describe how Roosevelt’s trust-busting policies benefited consumers.**

**What impact did Upton Sinclair’s novel, *“The Jungle”* have on the meat packing industry?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **What issues existed?** | **What did this act do to resolve the issues?** |
| **Meat Inspection Act** |  |  |
| **Pure Food and Drug Act** |  |  |

**What was the Forest Reserve Act of 1891?**

**What was the purpose of the Newlands Act of 1902?**

**Why did conservatives name the economic downturn in 1907 the “Roosevelt Panic?”**

**What type of fiscal reforms occurred as a result of the Panic of 1907?**

**What contributions did Roosevelt leave behind with his presidency?**

**Who were the candidates and what were the issues in the Election of 1908?**

**Discuss Taft’s Dollar Diplomacy.**

**What led to Taft’s interest in each of the following areas?**

***Manchuria***

***Caribbean***

***Latin America***

**Discuss the impact Taft had upon breaking up monopolies.**

***(trust-busting)***

**What was the purpose of the Payne-Aldrich Bill?**

**What was the Ballinger-Pinchot Affair?**

**What was Roosevelt’s “new nationalism?”**